U.S. Army Military History Institute 950 Soldiers Drive Carlisle Barracks, PA 17013-5021 30 May 2012

THE INDIAN-FIGHTING ARMY

A Bibliography of MHI Sources

CONTENTS

General Sources....p.1 Policy/Strategy....p.2 Tactics/Doctrine -General Sources....p.3 -Pre-Civil War....p.3 -Trans-Mississippi.....p.4 Other Aspects....p.4 Artillery in Western Indian Wars....p.5

GENERAL SOURCES

Chun, Clayton K.S. <u>US Army in the Plains Indian Wars 1865-91</u>. Botley, England: Osprey, 2004. 96 p. E83.866.C58.

Downey, Fairfax. Indian-Fighting Army. NY: Scribner's, 1941. 329 p. E81.D682.

- Duryea, Lyman C. "The Revolutionary Heritage of the American Army." PhD dss, Temple, 1993. 605 p. E181.D87. See Chap 8.
- Ganoe, William. A. <u>The History of the United States Army</u>. NY: Appleton, 1924. pp. 306-64. E181.G17.
- Military History Symposium, 7th. USAF Academy, 1976. <u>The American Military on the Frontier</u>. Wash, DC: Office, Air Force History, 1978. 194 p. U7.M5.
- Rockwell, Ronald V. <u>The U.S. Army in Frontier Montana</u>. Helena, MT: Sweetgrass Books, 2009. 504 p. E83.876.R64.
- U.S. War Dept. Annual Reports of the Secretary of War. Wash, DC: GPO, 1850-91. UA24.A1.
- Utley, Robert M. <u>The Indian Frontier of the American West, 1846-90</u>. Albuquerque, NM: U NM, 1984. 325 p. E81.U747.

Weigley, Russell F. <u>History of the United States Army</u>. NY: Macmillan, 1967. 556 p. UA25.W35. See Pt 2.

See also:

-Bibliography on the US Army, 1865-98.

POLICY/STRATEGY

- Delbridge, Norman G., Jr. "Modern Guerrilla Warfare and the Indian Wars of 1865-92." <u>US Army War College Commentary</u> (Mar 1970): pp. 53-64. Per.
- Doyle, Susan B. "Intercultural Dynamics of the Bozeman Trail Era: Red, White and Army Blue on the Northern Plains." PhD dss, U NM, 1991. 492 p. E78.G73.D69.
- Gates, John M. "Indians and Insurrectos: The U.S. Army's Experience with Insurgency." <u>Parameters</u> (Mar 1983): pp. 59-68. Per. 19th century counterinsurgency waged more humanely than now.
- Hostettler, John B. "The Indian Wars and National Military Strategy After 1865." AWC student paper, 1992. 44 p. Arch.
- Morton, Desmond. "Comparison of U.S. Canadian Military Experience on the Frontier." In <u>The</u> <u>American Military on the Frontier</u>, cited above. pp. 17-35. U7.M5.
- Olivia, Leo E. "The Army and the Indian." <u>Military Affairs</u> (Sept 1974): pp. 117-19. Per. Historiographic essay.
- Smith, Philip R., Jr. "A Frontier Thesis from Hollywood." Army (Apr 1971): pp. 50-54. Per.
- Smith, Sherry L. "'Civilization's Guardians': Army Officer's Reflections on Indians and the Indian Wars in the Trans-Mississippi West, 1848-90." PhD dss., U of WA, Seattle, 1984. 392 p. E93.S62.
- Stout, Joseph A., Jr. "The United States and the Native Americans." In <u>American Military Tradition</u> Wilmington: SR, 1993. pp. 97-115. E181.A445.
- Waltman, H.G. "The Interior Department, War Department and Indian Policy, 1865-87." PhD dss, U NE, 1963. E93.W3.
- Wooster, Robert A. "The Military and United States Indian Policy, 1865-1903." PhD dss, U TX-Austin, 1985. 365 p. E93.W66.

Finds no systematic strategic policy.

. <u>The Military and United States Indian Policy, 1865-1903</u>. New Haven, CT: Yale, 1988. 268 p. E93.W66.

TACTICS/DOCTRINE-General Sources

- "Indian Fighting and Tactics." <u>Infantry Journal</u> (May 1930): pp. 541-42. Per. Letter to editor inquiring whether principles of war, etc, had ever been applied to Indian battles.
- Orr, Billy J. "General George Crook, the Indian-Fighting Army and Unconventional Warfare Doctrine: A Case for Developmental Immaturity." AWC student paper, 1992. 62 p. Arch.
- Utley, Robert M. "The Contribution of the Frontier to the American Military Tradition." In <u>The</u> <u>American Military on the Frontier</u>, cited above. pp. 3-13. U7.M5..
- Vetock, Dennis J. <u>Lessons Learned: A History of US Army Lesson Learning</u>. Carlisle Barracks, PA: MHI, 1988. 169 p. UA25.5.V48. See pp. 6-16 & 24 for overview.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Doctrine; & Tactics-Pre-20th Century

TACTICS/DOCTRINE-Pre-Civil War

- Guthman, William H. <u>March to Massacre: A History of the First Seven Years of the United States</u> <u>Army, 1784-91</u>. NY: McGraw-Hill, 1974. pp. 122-27. UA25.G93.
- Higginbotham, Don. "The Military Institutions of Colonial America: The Rhetoric and the Reality." In <u>Tools of War: Instruments, Ideas, and Institutions of Warfare, 1445-1871</u>. Urbana, IL: U IL, 1990. pp. 131-53. U39.T66.
- Mahon, John K. "Anglo-American Methods of Indian Warfare, 1676-1794." <u>Mississippi Valley</u> <u>Historical Review</u> (1958): pp. 254-75. Per.
- Malone, Patrick M. <u>The Skulking Way of War: Technology and Tactics among the New England</u> <u>Indians</u>. NY: Madison, 1991. 132 p. E78.N5.M35.

- Parker, King L. "Anglo-American Wilderness Campaigning 1754-64: Logistical and Tactical Developments." PhD dss, Columbia U, 1970. 416 p. U39.P3.
- Smith, James. <u>An Account of the Remarkable Occurrences in the Life and Travels of Col. James</u> <u>Smith...</u>. Cincinnati: Clarke, 1870 reprint of 1799 edition. 190 p. E87.S65. Offers advice on countertactics.

TACTICS/DOCTRINE-Trans-Mississippi, 1850s-1890s

Bigelow, Michael E. "The Apache Campaigns Under General Crook." <u>Military Intelligence</u> (Jul/Sep 1990): pp. 38-41. Per. Crook's innovations in tactics noted.

Cooke, Philip St. George. <u>Cavalry Tactics, or Regulations for the Instruction, Formations, and</u> <u>Movement of the Cavalry...</u>. Wash, DC: GPO, 1862. 2 pts in 1 vol., 328 p. UE160.C8. See pt II, pp. 67-71, "Special Service of Cavalry in the West," covering camps, marches, and escorts--all without once mentioning the word "Indian" and 1872 edition pp. 244-48.

Wagner, Arthur L. <u>The Service of Security and Information</u>. Wash, DC: Chapman, 1893. 265 p. U220.W24.

See Appendix III, pp. 221-28, "Indian Scouting," a brief technical piece on methods of Indian-style fighting exemplified by Apaches and Sioux.

See also:

-Bibliography on George Crook in Biographies.

OTHER SPECIAL ASPECTS

- Andrews, Patrick E. "Infantry in the Indian Wars." 2 parts. <u>Infantry</u> (Jul/Aug 1980): pp. 28-32 & (Sep/Oct 1980): pp. 37-41. Per.
- Hoge, William M., Jr. "The Logistical System of the U.S. Army during the Indian Wars, 1866-89." MA thesis, WA State, 1968. 79 p. U168H6.
- Huseas, Marion M. "Tuched nothing to drink...': Frontier Army Leisure." <u>Periodical</u> (Jan 1981): pp. 11-23. Per.

- LaBerge, Walter. "Dangerous Downsizing." <u>Armed Forces Journal</u> (Oct 1993): pp. 30, 33-34. Per. Post-CW drawdown reviewed.
- Quesada, Alejandro M., Jr. <u>The Men of Fort Foster: Enlisted Uniforms, Equipment and Artifacts of the</u> <u>United States Armed Forces, 1835-1842</u>. Union City, TN: Pioneer Press, 1996. 86 p. UD483.D48.
- Rhyne, David W. "Army Posts in American Culture: A Historical Geography of Army Posts in the United States." Masters thesis, PA State U, 1979. pp. 65-73 and Appendix 1. UA26.A6.R5. See esp Maps 7-11.
- Rickey, Don, Jr. "The Enlisted Men of the Indian War." Military Affairs (Sum 1959): pp. 91-96. Per.
- Steffan, Randy. <u>The Horse Soldier, 1776-1943</u>. Vol. II: <u>The Frontier, the Mexican War, the Civil War, the Indian Wars, 1851-80</u>. Norman, OK: U OK, 1978. UE443.S83. Uniforms & Equipment.
- Thompson, Neil B. <u>Crazy Horse Called them Walk-A-Heaps: The Story of the Foot Soldier in the</u> <u>Prairie Indian Wars</u>. Saint Cloud, MN: North Star, 1979. 150 p. E83.866.T56. Promising but unfinished study; author died before completion.
- Utley, Robert M. "The Bluecoats." American History Illustrated (Oct 1979): pp. 20-24 & 32-34. Per.

Whitman, S.E. The Troopers. NY: Hastings, 1962. 235 p. U766.W44.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Heliograph in Communications; American Indian Military Service; Desertion in Military Service; Soldiers and U.S. Army in 19th Century.

ARTILLERY IN WESTERN INDIAN WARS

- Birkhimer, William E. <u>Historical Sketch of the Organization Administration</u>, Materiel and Tactics of the Artillery, United States Army. Wash, DC: Chapman, 1884. 406 p. UA30.B57.
- Farrow, Edward S. <u>Farrow's Military Encyclopedia</u>. 3 vols. NY: Farrow, 1885. U24.F24. See, p. 57, Vol. II, on Hotchkiss gun.
- Gibbon, John. <u>The Artillerist's Manual</u>. Dayton, OH: Morningside, 1991 reprint of period editions. 478 p. UF153.A77.
- Mordecai, Alfred. <u>Artillery for the United States Land Service...</u>. Wash, DC: Gideon, 1849. 349 p. UF563.A4RareBook.

- Parker, John H. <u>Tactical Organizations and Uses of Machine Guns in the Field</u>. Kansas City, MO: Hudson-Kimberly, 1899. 208 p. UL310.P37. See pp. 30-31 on Gatlings in Bannock War of 1878.
- Parkhurst, C.D. "Mountain Artillery." Journal of the Military Service Institution of the US (Jan 1890): pp. 50-56. Per.

See also pp. 330-33 of the same vol.

- Trussell, John B.B. "The Redlegs: American Artillery in Action." Typescript, n.d 373 p. UA30.T7. See Chap XX and XXI.
- Turner, John W. Diary. Arch. Lieutenant in Battery L, 3rd Artillery, makes reference to his mountain howitzers during 1856 campaign against Yakimas.
- U.S. War Dept. <u>Annual Secretary of War Reports</u>, 1866-1900. Wash, DC: GPO, various dates. UA24.A1.
- _____. Board of Artillery Officers. Instruction for Field Artillery. Phila: Lippincott, 1863. 348 p. + 88 plates. UF403.A311.

. Ordnance Dept. <u>Handbook for the Hotchkiss 2-Pounder Mountain Gun, Caliber 42mm or 1.65</u> <u>Inches</u>. Wash, DC: GPO, 1903. 19 p., 12 plates. UF583.A32-42mm-A2.

- Utley, Robert M. <u>Frontier Regulars</u>. NY: Macmillan, 1973. 462 p. E83.866.U87. See esp pp. 72-73 on the Hotchkiss mountain gun and Gatling gun; see also his <u>Frontiersmen in Blue (E83.84.U8)</u>, p. 28, on 12-pound mountain howitzer.
- <u>The Last Days of the Sioux Nation</u>. New Haven, CT: Yale, 1963. 314 p. E99.D1.U9. Includes information on Battery E, 1st U.S. Artillery at Wounded Knee, pp. 201-02.
- Wahl, Paul, & Toppel, Donald R. <u>The Gatling Gun</u>. NY: Arco, 1965. 168 p. UF620.G3.W3. See pp. 80-82.
- Whitman, S.E. <u>The Troopers</u>. NY: Hastings, 1962. 256 p. U766.W44. See pp. 185-88 on Gatling, Hotchkiss, and Coehorn mortar.
- Willmarth, Philip R. "Artillery on the Western Frontier." <u>Field Artillery Journal</u> (Jul-Aug 1949): pp. 162-64. Per.

See also:

-Bibliographies on Artillery-Early; Machine Guns in Weapons; and specific campaigns involving artillery guns or machine guns/Gatling guns (which were considered as artillery), e.g.: Washita (1868), Modoc (1872), Red River (1874-75), Sioux (1876), Nez Perce (1877), Wounded Knee (1890-91).